

# ORANGE COUNTY OBSERVER.

HILLSBOROUGH, N. C.

SATURDAY, --- SEPT. 2, 1882.

JOSEPH A. HARRIS, Editor and Proprietor.

[Entered at the Post Office at Hillsborough, N. C., as second class matter.]



## SENATORIAL CONVENTION.

The Convention to nominate two Democratic candidates to represent the 20th District, composed of the counties of Caswell, Person, Orange and Durham in the next State Senate, will meet at Prospect Hill on the 10th day of September, 1882.

Judge Bennett and Captain Oct. Cole will be present and address the people.

A. W. GRAHAM,  
H. R. BRANFORD, } Com.  
J. F. TERRY,

--- Seventy-two new cases of yellow fever at Brownsville, Texas.

--- Dockery refused to divide time with Robbins, candidate for Congress in the 7th District.

--- Arabs attacked the British at Kassassin, but were repulsed with heavy loss; the British lost 120 men.

--- Too much rain for the cotton crop in portions of the Gulf States is complained of; otherwise reports are generally favorable.

--- In 1880 in North Carolina there were 294,750 males over 21 years of age. Of these only 241,218 voted for the President, leaving 53,542 who failed to vote.

--- A census bulletin giving the voting population of each State shows that North Carolina has 189,732 white voters, and 105,018 colored voters. The majority of white voters is 84,714. The total is 294,750.

--- Garland, who was tried in Lunenburg county, Virginia, for the murder of Addison, in that so called "duel," has been acquitted. The jury returned a verdict of "not guilty" in fifteen minutes after the charge of the Judge.

--- The first bale of new cotton from North Carolina was received at Wilmington, Saturday, Aug. 26th, by Charles E. Smith, from M. M. McKinson, of Laurensburg, and was sold at auction to A. H. Green, for 15 1-4 cents per pound.

--- We mentioned not long ago the death of Mr. Charles A. Vogeler, of the well-known firm of A. Vogeler & Co., of Baltimore. This firm has done a great work in developing its business and extending the trade of Baltimore. The business of the house will be continued as heretofore. The same ample means, careful and effective methods, and the same perfect system will be employed as have always characterized its operations. Mr. H. D. Cushman, who for the past eight years has been the head of the advertising department, will continue as manager of that branch of the business.

--- An attempt was made last Saturday to elect a County Superintendent of Public Instruction, but only 7 or 8 Magistrates attended the meeting. All the members of the Board of Education were present. Another meeting is advertised for Saturday, Sept. 9th, and it is of the utmost importance that every member of the two Boards attend. The health of the present Superintendent will not permit him to discharge any of the duties of the office. His resignation, for sometime in the hands of the proper authorities, must be accepted and his successor elected at once. We propose to attend the meeting and publish the proceedings, giving the names of those present and absent, that the public may know who are looking after the educational interests of the county.

## "BUCHUPAIBA."

New, quick, complete cure 4 days, urinary affections, smarting, frequent or difficult urination, kidney diseases. \$1 at druggists. N. C. Depot, J. C. MUNDY, Wilmington, N. C.

# COUNTY GOVERNMENT.

In the matter of county government, before a Democrat decides to vote for a return to the Cashy system, it will be well for him to consider what the negro counties are worth to the Democratic party of North Carolina. Let us see what the election returns and the census reports say.

The total white vote of these 27 counties is 51,031, or 27 per cent. of the possible white vote of the State. The vote cast for Jarvis in these counties, and it was all white, was 40,193, that is to say, 78 per cent., or more than three-fourths of the white men in the negro counties, who could vote for Jarvis, did vote for him. In the white counties in the State only 58 per cent., or but little more than one-half of the white men who could vote for him did vote for him.

In other words, if the white men of the negro counties had not voted according to their strength any better than the white men in the white counties voted according to their strength, Jarvis would have been beaten more than 4,000 votes. Whereas, had the white men in the white counties done as well as the white men in the negro counties, his majority would have been more than 30,000.

Why this is so, any thinking man may see at a glance. The white man in the negro county realizes fully the importance of going to the polls and casting his vote in the State election. It is only in the State election that his vote counts, and he knows he must make himself felt somewhere, if he would get relief from the Legislature.

Deprive him of this relief, and you will take from him the inducement to vote the Democratic ticket with the zeal that he does vote it. Send him back to negro rule, with the knowledge that it is the Democratic party that sends him back, thus cutting him off from all hope in the future, and you certainly cannot expect him to go to the polls any better than his brethren do in other counties in the State, and—then there will be no more Democratic majority, that is all.

Are we ready to surrender our State elections to the Radicals? If not, then we must not send our brethren of the negro counties back to negro rule.

We do not say that the white men there will join the Radical party but we do say that they will have no more inducement to go to the polls and vote than white men elsewhere have, and not as much. With them a little over three-fourths vote the Democratic ticket; elsewhere a little over a half. See the difference, and count the cost, before voting to change the present system of County Government, for it is the hope of holding that system that makes the white men of the East vote so well.

Let every man who considers the success of the Democratic party essential to prosperity in North Carolina ponder well these things.

No far as facts and figures can tell the story, the ascendancy of the Democratic party in North Carolina depends upon the protection it affords to its white members in negro counties.

## [For the Observer.] COUNTY TREASURER.

Mr. Editor: In behalf of a portion of the voters of Orange, I write to suggest the name of Major D. H. Hamilton for County Treasurer. He is a gentleman in every way qualified for the office. His place of business being convenient to the court house—and the position of County Treasurer alone not paying sufficient to support any person who might be elected—Major Hamilton could give the office good attention and it would not in any way interfere with his other business.

ONE.

--- Our clever young friend, Mr. J. T. Strayhorn, from the University at Chapel Hill, was in town last Tuesday. He reports a large number of "Fresh." at the Hill, and that the prospects of the University are bright.

--- Dr. O. Hooker and son, Mr. J. W. Hooker, are visiting the seashore.

## "ROUGH ON RATS."

The thing desired found at last. Ask Druggists for "Rough on Rats." It clears out rats, mice, roaches, flies, bedbugs, etc., etc.

# For the Observer. TO A BIBLE READER.

Mr. Editor: Permit me to make a reply to your correspondent who subscribes himself "Bible Reader." He asked permission to quiz the people on what he styles an important subject. He addresses the citizens of Orange county, and claims to live in a Gospel land. I hope our adjacent counties will take no exception as to his extent of the Gospel land, (it only embraces Orange county from his address to the people as he limited to them.) I feel quite sure that there are some fine Bible readers beyond the borders of Orange county. He asks the people in the Gospel land (Orange county) to read the 3rd chapter of Genesis, 17, 18, 19 and 23d verses. He says, "we find man was sent forth from the Garden to till the ground from whence he came." Brother, where did God send Eve, that helpmeet he made for Adam, when Adam got his transfer? Does God say in His word, or anything to the effect, that if man sends his wife or daughter to the field he should give a strict account of it at the day of final settlement? What did God intend for woman to do? (I wonder.) He made woman a helpmeet for man. (Yes, and some of them I imagine, look and smile like angels.) Say, will God call that aged father into judgment for sending his daughters into the field and charge him with a deed more to give an account for than the rich, because either by nature that more daughters were born into him than sons, or, by misfortune that his bright, promising and dependent sons fell in some battle in the late war while he was defending the cause and liberty of his blessed country? If that be the case then I should say at once that God had respect of persons, but God says in His word: "I have no respect of person."

The 19th verse does not say that man shall not eat "tobacco and cotton," but you will find elsewhere in the Bible that man shall not "live by bread alone." Why do you forbid any person in the Gospel land to "make mortgages?" I think you made a sad mistake in that assertion, my friend. Where would the poor man have been this year had it not been for mortgages? I can tell you—you would have been taxed higher in order to help pay for his coffin, for he would have perished and the undertaker would have applied to the county for relief; or the poor fellow might from hunger been tempted to steal and then been put in jail, and it would have been the jail fees to pay. All this might have been if nobody had given a mortgage. The Bible don't forbid us to give a mortgage for our own benefit, but it does forbid us from being surety for any man. Neither does it tell us to make our own fertilizers or raise clover, beans, peas, potatoes, cabbage, &c. Wonder if Adam raised all these things? What do you reckon he done with his clover? But it, didn't he, brother? We never had any command to raise our own pork. We are at liberty to purchase or raise it. Did God say: "Go to the field, labor six days yourself and do all thy work, then be sure to remember the Sabbath day to keep it holy?" No. He did not speak it that way. See Deut. Vth chap, 12th to 18th verse; and see the book of Ruth. Where is the promise to be found concerning a smoother road than has been before? Brother, I am happy to tell you I am a bachelor and deal not in mortgages, but speak in behalf of the laboring class; and furthermore, I am just as happy to say our Bibles differ, and I am thankful they do, if yours contains the arguments you produce. The Bible remains the same but temperate moderation, it is not mentioned in it.

ANON.  
Orange County, Aug. 24, 1882.

## [For the Observer.] COUNTY TREASURER.

Mr. Editor: I see the names of several gentlemen mentioned in connection with the Senatorship of the 20th Senatorial district, all of whom would be acceptable to the people, but allow me through your paper to propose the name of Capt. N. A. Ramsey, of Durham. I believe Capt. Ramsey will accept the nomination if it tendered him.

Capt. Ramsey is neither too young or too old, but in the vigor of manhood, possessed as he is, with a bright intellect, clear judgment, sound discretion, with a will and determination peculiarly fitted for a legislator, makes him, in the opinion of many, a desirable representative.

With Capt. Ramsey in the Senate the people of the district may rest assured that their interest will be faithfully and honestly guarded, and we respectfully urge his name before the Senatorial District Convention at Prospect Hill on the 10th of Sept. next.

POPULI.

Vigor, strength and health all found in one bottle of Brown's Iron Bitters.

Best ever made, Emory's Little Cathartic Pills, pleasant to take, suggest a cure; no griping; only 15 cents a box; of Druggists; by mail, Standard Cure Co., 114 Nassau St., New York. For sale by W. A. Hayes Hillsboro, N. C.

# STATE NEWS.

Greensboro Bugle: Fifty young ladies now at the College and every train brings more. Parents you can't do better in the South.

Roxboro News: All the crops in this county are good. Corn, tobacco, 'taters, watermelons, and everything that grows in the ground is panning out well.—A very interesting revival of religion has been in progress for more than a week at Concord, in this county. About forty persons made a profession of religion and thirty-one joined the church.

Durham Recorder: Charlie Soon, the young Chinaman, who is being educated for a missionary, will finish his education at Vanderbilt University, where he will find companions of his own country, with whom he can converse, and keep posted in regard to his own language. Charlie has made rapid progress with his studies at Trinity, and Dr. Craven says he is a good boy, with a good mind. He is spending his vacation with Mr. J. S. Carr, who takes special interest in his education, &c.

Raleigh Visitor: A meeting of the Trustees of the University of North Carolina was held in the city on yesterday for the purpose of electing a Professor of Natural Philosophy and Engineering. The successful candidate was Professor Joshua W. Gore, of Virginia. He is a gentleman of the highest educational qualifications, being a graduate of Richmond College and of the University of Virginia. He is about thirty years of age, a member of the Baptist church, and is unmarried.

New South, Wilmington, N. C.: North Carolina has 776 saw mills, with a capital of \$1,743,217, employing 3,029 hands, and the products are worth \$2,672,796.—The total consumption of cotton by North Carolina mills and factories for the year ending August 31st, 1882, will be 20,000,000 pounds.—Application has been received in New York from North Carolina to sell out from the latter State to the New York markets. This is an unprecedented feature in the grain trade and is a most auspicious indication of the prosperity of our State.

--- We have on our books a good many subscribers who were to pay us in wheat, flour, wood, &c. We have been lenient during the past, and have not troubled them about payment. We need all we can get now, both in money and provisions, and we call upon our subscribers who are due for the paper to come forward and settle at once. This is intended for all who owe for subscription or advertising.

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TRADE MARK.  
GREATLY  
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FOR  
RHEUMATISM,  
Neuralgia, Sciatica, Lumbago,  
Backache, Soreness of the Chest,  
Gout, Quinsy, Sore Throat, Swellings and Sprains, Burns and Scalds, General Bodily Pains,  
Tooth, Ear and Headache, Frosted Feet and Ears, and all other Pains and Aches.  
No Preparation on earth equals Dr. JACOB'S OIL as a safe, sure, simple and cheap Remedy for all the above ailments. It is a truly wonderful remedy, and every one suffering with pain can have cheap and positive proof of its efficacy.  
Directions in Eleven Languages.  
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS IN MEDICINE.  
A. VOGELER & CO.,  
Baltimore, Md., U. S. A.

**NOTICE.**  
Having qualified as Administrator of the estate of J. A. McAdams, I hereby give notice to all persons having claims against the said estate to present them to me, duly authenticated, within one year from this date, or this notice will be placed in the hands of the court. All persons owing the estate will please pay the same to me, or to the Administrator, at once, to save cost. This notice is given in accordance with the provisions of the Act of the 14th of March, 1882, Chapter 111, Section 1.

Having qualified as Administrator of the estate of J. A. McAdams, I hereby give notice to all persons having claims against the said estate to present them to me, duly authenticated, within one year from this date, or this notice will be placed in the hands of the court. All persons owing the estate will please pay the same to me, or to the Administrator, at once, to save cost. This notice is given in accordance with the provisions of the Act of the 14th of March, 1882, Chapter 111, Section 1.

JOHN W. GRAHAM,  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
HILLSBORO, N. C.

Practices in the Counties of Alamance, Caswell, Durham, Guilford, Orange and Person.

A. W. GRAHAM,  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
HILLSBORO, N. C.

Practices in Counties of Orange, Person, Granville and Caswell.

JOHN MANNING, I. R. STRAYHORN,  
Chapel Hill, Hillsboro,  
MANNING & STRAYHORN,  
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

Will practice in the counties of Orange and Durham, and in the Supreme and Federal Courts.

ROBERT C. STRUDWICK,  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
DURHAM, N. C.

Practices in State and Federal Courts.

J. B. MASON,  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
Chapel Hill, N. C.

DR. D. A. ROBERTSON,  
Dentist,  
will be in Hillsboro on the 4th Monday of each month. While here he may be found at his office.  
Dr. Robertson will also visit Chapel Hill two or three times during each session of College. When there he may be found at the Hotel.

North Carolina,  
Orange County.  
SUPERIOR COURT.

Proceedings to sell Real Estate for Assets.

Locke Craig, Administrator of F. H. Yancey, deceased, vs. S. C. Gregory, Fanny J. White and heirs of E. H. Howerton (names unknown) by their guardian W. H. White.

It appearing to the Court that S. C. Gregory is a non-resident of this State, and that the said non resident is one of the heirs-at-law of F. H. Yancey, deceased, and necessary party to the above entitled proceeding, it is therefore ordered by the Court that service of summons by publication be made on the non-resident defendant above named by advertising the same for six weeks in the ORANGE COUNTY OBSERVER, commencing said defendant to appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court for Orange County, at Hillsboro, N. C., within ninety days after service of the summons, to defend, answer or do what he may think proper in the above entitled case.

Given under my hand and seal of said Court, this 15th day of August, 1882.  
FRED JONES,  
Clerk Superior Court Orange Co.

SPRING & SUMMER  
MILLINERY GOODS.  
The Latest Styles!  
MRS. MATTIE TAYLOR,  
MILLINER,  
HILLSBORO, N. C.

has received a large, select and complete stock of Spring and Summer Millinery Goods which will be sold at moderate prices.  
Also a full line of Notions.

PRIVATE BOARDING HOUSE.  
The undersigned can accommodate several persons with good board on moderate terms.  
I can, also, at short notice, furnish a horse and buggy, saddle horse, or wagon and team respectively, desiring such.  
When you come to Hillsboro, call on me, and I will endeavor to make you comfortable at a small cost. I can, also, take care of teams and horses.  
JOHN FOGUE.

USE Lawrence & Martin's  
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ROCK RYE.  
FOR COUGHS, COLDS, SORE THROAT, BRONCHITIS, ASTHMA, PNEUMONIA, CONSUMPTION, DISEASES OF THROAT, CHEST AND LUNGS.  
Has always been one of the most important weapons wielded by the MEDICAL PROFESSION against the encroachments of COUGHS, COLDS, BRONCHITIS, ASTHMA, SORE THROAT AND LUNGS, but it has never been so advantageously compounded as in the TOLU, ROCK RYE. Its soothing Balsamic properties afford a diffusive stimulant and tonic to build up the system after the cough has been relieved. Quart size bottles, Price \$1.00.  
CAUTION! Do not be deceived by dealers who try to palm off Rock and RYE MEDICATED articles—the genuine has a Private Disproprietory Stamp on each bottle, which permits it to be sold by Druggists, Grocers and Dealers Everywhere.  
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The TOLU, ROCK AND RYE CO., Proprietors, 41 River St., Chicago, Ill.

Dr. HARTER'S  
GENTLEMEN: I have used Dr. Hartner's Iron Tonic in my practice, and in an experience of several years in medicine, have never found anything to give the results that Dr. Hartner's Iron Tonic does. In many cases of Nervous Prostration, Female Debility, Dyspepsia, and on the general condition of the blood, this powerful remedy, has in my hands, made some wonderful cures. Cases that have baffled some of our most successful physicians, have yielded to this great and trustworthy remedy. I prescribe it in preference to any iron preparation made. In fact, such a compound as Dr. Hartner's Iron Tonic is necessary in my practice. I am, Sir, very respectfully,  
DR. ROBERT M. LEE,  
St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 22d, 1881.  
His Wash Avenue.

It is a common knowledge to the medical profession that the system, weakened by disease, requires a tonic to build up the system, and Dr. Hartner's Iron Tonic is the only one that can be taken without any danger to the system, and it is the only one that can be taken without any danger to the system, and it is the only one that can be taken without any danger to the system.

**IRON TONIC.**  
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DR. ROBERT M. LEE,  
St. Louis, Mo., Nov. 22d, 1881.  
His Wash Avenue.